

Open Canoeing - Onsite - Thames Young Mariners

	HAZARD	WHO MIGHT BE HARMED	RISK CONTROL MEASURES
General (see also site- specific general hazards)	All hazards	All Participants & Staff	BC qualified Instructor/Coach/Leader to ensure safe supervision of participants. All participants to be briefed clearly throughout session. Staff must follow operational procedures of activity sessions. See 'general' risk assessment for S.O.L.D. centre.
Human	Capsize	All Participants and Staff	All participants must wear buoyancy aids.
Human	Hit by paddle	All Participants and Staff	Participants briefed prior to the session and made aware of potential hazard.
Human	Recovery after capsizing	All Participants and Staff	BC qualified Instructor/Coach/Leader and participants help each other.
Human	Injury to upperAll Participants body from deepand Staff water rescue		Roll person into boat taking care of upper body. Use a rope or sling as a step-up device. Paddle to shallow area.
Human	Carrying & lifting	All Participants and Staff	Instructor / coaches to brief on good lifting technique and ensure boats are carried with suitable numbers

Environmental	Ŭ	All Participants and Staff	Participants must wear buoyancy aids. Staff to brief and supervise safe selection including size and condition, use, entering & exiting craft and the water. Staff trained in CST/FSRT/PSRC rescue techniques. Groups to remain in close proximity and line of sight and hearing distance of the instructor. Participants briefed in a capsize drill and to shout swimmer/raise the alarm to the instructor
Equipment	Rope related accidents	All Participants	Participants to be taught correct operational techniques. Supervised by BC qualified Instructor/Coach/Leader
Equipment	Collision with other vessels	All Participants and Staff	S.O.L.D staff appropriately trained to deal with situation. Communication means available between staff on the water [Radios]
Equipment	Lock gates closing on a boat (Entrance to TYM lake)	All Participants and Staff	All participants are under the supervision of qualified instructors/coach who are all aware of the dangers involved.
Equipment	Entrapment and entanglement	All Participants and Staff	Participants to be taught correct rope and sheet practices and techniques. Supervised by instructor / coach. Any equipment carried should be appropriately secured with no long loose trailing lines or loops. Safety brief given on entrapment if sitting with legs under seats or in air pocket of upturned canoe. Rafted canoes must use appropriate equipment/Spar. Rafting using painters is not allowed to stop "clam shelling". Staff are aware of the stages of rescue for entrapment: swift response, count heads, right the boat, free the participants then rescue the participant. Any lines should be kept short, tidy, elastic maintained so that fixtures and fitting do their job effectively.
Equipment	Collision with other vessels	All Participants and Staff	S.O.L.D staff appropriately trained to deal with situation.